BETWEEN THE TESTAMENTS

SUPPLEMENT

WORLD HISTORY & JEWISH HISTORY WORLD LEADERS & JEWISH LEADERS FROM THE FALL OF BABYLON UNTIL 420 B.C., THE END OF MALACHI

605 BC First deportation of Jews from Jerusalem to Babylon by King Nebuchadnezzar: Daniel, Shadrack, Meshack, and Abednego are among the captives taken.

- **597** BC Second deportation of Jews from Jerusalem to Babylon by King Nebuchadnezzar: Ezekiel the prophet and King Jehoiachin are among the captives taken.
- **586** BC Third deportation of Jews from Jerusalem to Babylon by King Nebuchadnezzar: King Zedekiah, last king of Judah, is among the captives taken; the prophet Jeremiah remains in Jerusalem.
- 586 Bc Babylonian destruction of Solomon's Jerusalem Temple by Nebuchadnezzar.
- 562 BC Nebuchadnezzar dies.
- 548 BC Or possibly 551 BC as to when Daniel received the predictions of Daniel 8.
- **539** BC Fall of Babylonian Empire (Belshazzar; "Handwriting on the Wall").
- **538** BC Darius the Mede/Cyrus the Persian, the king of the Median-Persian Empire rules.
- **538** BC Darius/Cyrus releases all captive nations to return to their homelands.
- **536** BC Daniel receives the predictions of Daniel 10–12.
- **533** BC **50,000 Jews return to Jerusalem** under Zerubbabel, Joshua the High Priest, Haggai & Zechariah, the prophets.
- **532** BC Rebuilding of the Jerusalem Temple begun.
- **533** BC The rebuilding of the Jerusalem Temple halted.
- 521 BC Persian King Darius I rules.
- **520** BC Work on the Jerusalem Temple resumes.
- **515** BC Rebuilding of the Jerusalem Temple is completed & dedicated.
- **486** BC Persian King Xerxes, <u>husband of Queen Esther</u>, rules.
- **464** BC Persian King Artaxerxes I rules.
- 458 BC Ezra the Scribe leads c. 30,000 more Jews back to Jerusalem.
- **445** BC Nehemiah comes to Jerusalem and builds a wall around the city.
- **445** BC Ezra reads the Torah and explains it to the Jewish people.
- **420** BC Proposed date for the ending of **Malachi** and date when it is assumed that Ezra edited the whole OT and finalized it.
- **420** BC Date proposed when God's INTERTESTAMENTAL SILENCE began and then lasted until the Announcements of the births of John the Baptizer & JESUS.