## Luke 2:22-40 ESV

## Regarding Jesus – What Is the Truth of Your Heart?

Sunday, 12/30 at 10:00 First Sunday after Christmas – 2018

New Year's Eve – Join us at 6 PM

2019 Divine Services: Sundays 8 & 10:45 and Mondays 7 PM

**Introduction:** Dear friends in Christ: Last week we celebrated Jesus' birth; now, as we focus on the second half of Luke chapter 2, Jesus is already 40 days old. Today we will learn that no one is neutral when it comes to Jesus; instead, people either reject Him – and remain in their sins, or, by God's grace, they receive Him – and have God's forgiveness!

- Their Purification and Jesus' Presentation in Jerusalem:
   <sup>22</sup> And when the time came for their purification [Mary and Joseph] according to the Law of Moses, they brought him [Jesus] up to Jerusalem to present him to the Lord <sup>23</sup> (as it is written in the Law of the Lord, "Every male who first opens the womb shall be called holy to the Lord" [that statement is in reference to a required fee for the child's redemption]) <sup>24</sup> and to offer a sacrifice [in connection with the woman's purification] according to what is said in the Law of the Lord, "a pair of turtledoves, or two young pigeons."
  - a. <u>Purification</u>: According to <u>Leviticus 12</u>, a woman who gave birth to a son was unclean for 40 days, *so Mary needed to be purified*; Joseph was responsible ♦for the purification being done and ♦for providing the sacrifice.
  - b. <u>Presentation</u>: According to Numbers 18, every *firstborn male child had to be redeemed*; the parents

paid 5 shekels (\$1.33 USD today) – to buy out his required service to the LORD. The redemption was supposed to cause the people to remember *God's redeeming of the firstborn in Egypt through the blood of lambs*.

- Simeon: <sup>25</sup> Now there was a man in Jerusalem, whose name was Simeon, and this man was righteous and devout, waiting for the <u>consolation</u> [comfort] of Israel, and the Holy Spirit was upon him. // He was an OT believer, so he was looking for the coming of the Promised Savior!
  - a. <u>He was told about Jesus</u>: <sup>26</sup> And it had been revealed to him by the Holy Spirit that he would not see death before he had seen the Lord's Christ. // As some people today are longing for the second coming of the Christ, so Simeon was longing for His first coming – and the Spirit made it known to him that soon he would see the Christ with his very own eyes!
  - b. <u>He spoke about Jesus</u>: <sup>27</sup> And he came in the Spirit into the temple, and when the parents brought in the child Jesus, to do for him according to the custom of the Law [regarding Jesus' presentation and redemption].<sup>28</sup> he took him up in his arms and blessed God and said, <sup>29</sup> "Lord, now you are letting your servant depart in peace, according to your word; <sup>30</sup> for my eyes have seen your salvation <sup>31</sup> that you have prepared in the presence of all peoples, <sup>32</sup> a light for <u>revelation</u> [uncovering, disclosing, revealing] to the Gentiles, and for glory to your people Israel." <sup>33</sup> And his father and his mother marveled at what was said about him. // We call those words the Nunc Dimittis, which are Latin for Now Dismiss; Simeon had faith – believing in what he had not seen (Heb. 11:1), but God also blessed him to see and hold His Savior, the One sent for everyone!

- c. <u>Fall and rising in regard to Jesus</u>: <sup>34</sup> And Simeon blessed them and said to Mary his mother, "Behold, this child is appointed for the fall and rising of many in Israel, and for a sign that is <u>opposed</u> [spoken against] <sup>35</sup> (and a sword will pierce through your own soul also), so that thoughts from many hearts may be revealed."
  - Simeon blessed them all of them; then he focused on Mary – possibly implying that Joseph would die before the time of Jesus' ministry; the last reference in the Bible to Joseph being alive is when Jesus was 12 years old.
  - ii. <u>Fall and rising</u>: Jesus' life had many purposes; in
    vv. 34-35 we are told that \*many would fall and
    rise in regard to Jesus, and that \*people would
    speak against Jesus which would reveal the truth
    of their hearts about Him (Luke 6:45). Lenski wrote:
    "It is God's intention in placing Jesus among Israel
    that he shall cause many to fall and perish and
    many to rise up and be saved.... [Then he added:]
    When men reject that grace in unbelief they fall,
    and it is God's will that they perish" (153). The
    words of Simeon helped Mary to understand that
    some would be eternally blessed through Jesus,
    but others would oppose Him and perish!
- 3. Anna: <sup>36</sup> And there was a prophetess, Anna, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Asher. She was advanced in years, having lived with her husband seven years from when she was a virgin, <sup>37</sup> and then as a widow until she was eighty-four. She did not depart from the temple, worshiping with fasting and prayer night and day. <sup>38</sup> And coming up at that very hour she began to give

thanks to God and to speak of him to all who were waiting for the redemption of [in] Jerusalem. // Think about Anna's life: Married for 7 years; then a widow for probably over 60 years, during which time she was at the temple – worshiping, fasting, and praying night and day! During that time God had blessed her with much Bible knowledge and understanding, so, when Jesus was at the temple, God used her to tell the believers about Jesus!

- Their Return: <sup>39</sup> And when they had performed everything according to the Law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own town of Nazareth. <sup>40</sup> And the child grew and became strong, [being] filled with wisdom. And the favor of God was upon him.
  - a. <u>Filling in some details</u>: From the account in Matthew, we know that the lives of Joseph, Mary, and Jesus followed <u>this series of events</u>: After the presentation in Jerusalem, *they returned to Bethlehem and were visited by the wise men*; then, having been warned in a dream about Herod's soldiers, *they fled to Egypt*; then, after Herod died, *they returned to Nazareth!*
  - b. Jesus' growth: On one hand it was normal like any child, but, on the other hand, there was no sin, so \*no reproof, \*no correction, and \*no consequences of sin. Since sin has brought much trouble into our lives, let us rejoice in the forgiveness that is ours through Jesus; then, powered by the Spirit, let us go and sin no more!

**Let Us Pray:** Father in heaven, for all who know Jesus, grant them growth; for all who oppose Jesus, change their hearts!